引用・参考文献

〈日本語文献〉

伊藤元重・大山道広 [1985] 『国際貿易』岩波書店

クルーグマン, P.R.·M. オブストフェルド・マーク J. メリッツ [2017] 「国際経済 学——理論と政策」丸善出版

経済産業省 [2019] 『通商白書 2019』

経済産業省 [2022] 『通商白書 2022』

国際連合広報センター [2019] 『国際移民ストック 2019 (International Migrant Stock 2019)』

齊藤有希子 [2012]「被災地以外の企業における東日本大震災の影響――サプライチェーンにみる企業間ネットワーク構造とその含意」『日本統計学会誌』第42巻第1号,135-144頁

猿山純夫・服部哲也・松岡秀明・落合勝昭 [2013] 『農業保護はどの程度家計負担を 増やしているか――個票データを用いた主要 6 品目の影響推計』日本経済研究 センター Discussion Paper 140

マクラレン、J. [2020] 『国際貿易——グローバル化と政策の経済分析』文眞堂

椋寛 [2020] 『自由貿易はなぜ必要なのか』 有斐閣

若杉隆平 [2009] 『国際経済学 (第3版)』 岩波書店

〈欧文文献〉

- Amiti, M., S. J. Redding and D. E. Weinstein [2019] "The Impact of the 2018 Tariffs on Prices and Welfare," The Journal of Economic Perspectives, 33 (4), 187–210.
- Ando, M. and S. Urata [2018] Determinants of FTA Utilization for Japan's Imports: Preferential Margins and Restrictiveness of Rules of Origin, RIETI Discussion Paper Series 18–E-078.
- Antràs, P. and S. R. Yeaple [2014] "Multinational Firms and the Structure of International Trade," G. Gopinath, E. Helpman and K. Rogoff eds., Handbook of International Economics, 4, 55–130, Elsevier.
- Antràs, P., and E. Helpman [2004] "Global Sourcing," Journal of Political Economy, 112 (3), 552–580.
- Antràs, P. [2020] Conceptual Aspects of Global Value Chains, World Bank Economic Review, 34 (3), 551–574.

- Autor, D. H., D. Dorn and G. H. Hanson [2013] "The China Syndrome: Local Labor Market Effects of Import Competition in the United States," *American Economic Review*, 103 (6), 2121–2168.
- Autor, D. H. [2014] "Skills, Education, and the Rise of Earnings Inequality Among the Other 99 Percent," Science, 344 (6186), 843–851.
- Autor, D., D. Dorn, G. Hanson and K. Majlesi [2020] "Importing Political Polarization? The Electoral Consequences of Rising Trade Exposure," American Economic Review, 110 (10), 3139–3183.
- Baumgarten, D., I. Geishecker and H. Görg [2013] "Offshoring, Tasks, and the Skill-Wage Pattern," European Economic Review, 61 (c), 132–152.
- Beaulieu, E. [2002] "Factor or Industry Cleavages in Trade Policy? An Empirical Analysis of the Stolper-Samuelson Theorem," *Economics & Politics*, 14 (2), 99– 131.
- Bernard, A. B., J. B. Jensen, S. J. Redding and P. K. Schott [2007] "Firms in International Trade," Journal of Economic Perspectives, 21 (3), 105–130.
- Bernard, A. B., J. B. Jensen, S. J. Redding and P. K. Schott [2018] "Global Firms," Journal of Economic Literature, 56 (2), 565-619.
- Blonigen, B. A. [2011] "Revisiting the Evidence on Trade Policy Preferences," Journal of International Economics, 85, 129–135.
- Bøler, E. A., B. Javorcik and K. H. Ulltveit-Moe [2018] "Working Across Time Zones: Exporters and the Gender Wage Gap," Journal of International Economics, 111, 122–133.
- Bown, C. P. and T. J. Bollyky [2022] "How COVID-19 Vaccine Supply Chains Emerged in the Midst of a Pandemic," *The World Economy*, 45 (2), 468–522.
- Brander, J. A. and B. J. Spencer [1985] "Export Subsidies and International Market Share Rivalry," *Journal of International Economics*, 18 (1–2), 83–100.
- Cavallo, A., G. Gopinath, B. Neiman and J. Tang [2021] "Tariff Pass-Through at the Border and at the Store: Evidence from US Trade Policy," *American Economic Review: Insights*, 3 (1), 19–34.
- Conconi, P., G. Facchini and M. Zanardi [2014] "Policymakers' Horizon and Trade Reforms: The Protectionist Effect of Elections," *Journal of International Economics*, 94 (1), 102–188.
- Dornbusch, R., S. Fischer and P. A. Samuelson [1977] "Comparative Advantage, Trade, and Payments in a Ricardian Model with a Continuum of Goods," *American Economic Review*, 67 (5), 823–839.
- Endoh, M. [2016] "The Effect of Offshoring on Skill Premiums: Evidence from Japanese Matched Worker-Firm Data (No. 2016–005)," Institute for Economics Studies, Keio University.
- Fajgelbaum, P. D. and A. K. Khandelwal [2016] "Measuring the Unequal Gains from

- Trade," The Quarterly Journal of Economics, 131 (3), 1113-1180.
- Fajgelbaum, P. D., P. K. Goldberg, P. J. Kennedy and A. K. Khandelwal [2020] "The Return to Protectionism," The Quarterly Journal of Economics, 135 (1), 1–55.
- Federico, G. and A. Tena-Junguito [2016] World Trade, 1800–1938: A New Dataset, EHES Working Papers in Economic History, No. 93.
- Feenstra, R. C. and G. H. Hanson [1997] "Foreign Direct Investment and Relative Wages: Evidence from Mexico's Maquiladoras," *Journal of International Economics*, 42 (3–4), 371–393.
- Felbermayr, G. and A. Sandkamp [2020] "The Trade Effects of Anti-Dumping Duties: Firm-level Evidence from China," *European Economic Review*, 122.
- Fouquin, M., and J. Hugot [2016] Two Centuries of Bilateral Trade and Gravity Data: $1827-2014, {\rm CEPII~Working~Paper}, N^\circ 2016-14.$
- Geloso Grosso, M., F. Gonzales, S. Miroudot, H. Kyvik, N. Dorothée Rouzet and A. Ueno [2015] Services Trade Restrictiveness Index (STRI): Scoring and Weighting Methodology, OECD Trade Policy Working Papers, No. 177.
- Ghosh, A. R. and M. S. Qureshi eds. [2017] From Great Depression to Great Recession: The Elusive Quest for International Policy Cooperation, International Monetary Fund.
- Goldberg, P. K. and G. Maggi [1999] "Protection for Sale: An Empirical Investigation," American Economic Review, 89 (5), 1135–1155.
- Grossman, G. M. and E. Rossi-Hansberg [2008] "Trading Tasks: A Simple Theory of Offshoring," American Economic Review, 98 (5), 1978–1997.
- Grossman, G. M. and E. Helpman [1994] "Protection for Sale," American Economic Review, 84 (4), 833–850.
- Hanson, G. H. and M. J. Slaughter [1999] The Rybczynski Theorem, Factor-price Equalization, and Immigration: Evidence from US States, NBER Working Paper, No. 7074.
- Hara, H. [2018] "The Gender Wage Gap Across the Wage Distribution in Japan: Within- and Between-establishment Effects," *Labour Economics*, 53, 213–229.
- Head, K. and T. Mayer [2014] "Gravity Equations: Workhorse, Toolkit, and Cookbook," G. Gopinath, E. Helpman and K. Rogoff eds., Handbook of International Economics, 4, 131–195, Elsevier.
- Helpman, E. [1984] "A Simple Theory of International Trade with Multinational Corporations," Journal of Political Economy, 92 (3), 451–471.
- Helpman, E., M. J. Melitz and S. R. Yeaple [2004] "Export Versus FDI with Heterogeneous Firms," American Economic Review, 94 (1), 300–316.
- Helpman, E., O. Itskhoki and S. Redding [2010] "Inequality and Unemployment in a Global Economy," *Econometrica*, 78 (4), 1239–1283.
- Helpman, E. [2011] Understanding Global Trade, Harvard University Press.

- Helpman, E. [2018] Globalization and Inequality, Harvard University Press.
- Hummels, D., R. Jørgensen, J. Munch and C. Xiang [2014] "The Wage Effects of Offshoring: Evidence from Danish Matched Worker-firm Data," *American Economic Review*, 104 (6), 1597–1629.
- Inoue, H. and Y. Todo [2022] Propagation of Overseas Economic Shocks through Global Supply Chains: Firm-level Evidence, RIETI Discussion Paper Series 22–E –062.
- Ito, B. [2015] "Does Electoral Competition Affect Politicians' Trade Policy Preferences? Evidence from Japan." Public Choice. 165 (3), 239–261.
- Ito, B. [2021] "Trade Exposure and Electoral Protectionism: Evidence from Japanese Politician-level Data," Review of World Economics, 157, 181–205.
- Ito, B., H. Mukunoki, E. Tomiura and R. Wakasugi [2019] "Trade Policy Preferences and Cross-Regional Differences: Evidence from Individual-Level Data of Japan," *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, 51, 99–109.
- Jann, B. [2007] "Making Regression Tables Simplified," The Stata Journal, 7 (2), 227–244.
- Katz, L. F. and K. M. Murphy [1992] "Changes in Relative Wages, 1963–1987: Supply and Demand Factors," The Quarterly Journal of Economics, 107 (1), 35–78.
- Kawaguchi, D. and Y. Mori [2016] "Why has Wage Inequality Evolved so Differently between Japan and the US? The Role of the Supply of College-educated Workers," *Economics of Education Review*, 52 (c), 29–50.
- Keller, W. and H. Utar [2016] International Trade and Job Polarization: Evidence at the Worker-level, NBER Working Paper, No.w22315.
- Klasing, M. J. and P. Milionis [2014] "Quantifying the Evolution of World Trade, 1870 -1949," Journal of International Economics, 92 (1), 185–197.
- Kodama, N., B. S. Javorcik and Y. Abe [2018] "Transplanting Corporate Culture Across International Borders: Foreign Direct Investment and Female Employment in Japan," *The World Economy*, 41 (5), 1148–1165.
- Kremer, M. [2000] "Creating Markets for New Vaccines: Part I: Rationale," Innovation Policy and the Economy, 1, 35–72.
- Kremer, M., J. D. Levin and C. M. Snyder [2020] Designing Advance Market Commitments for New Vaccines, NBER Working Paper, No. w28168.
- Krugman, P. R. [1979] "Increasing Returns, Monopolistic Competition, and International Trade," Journal of International Economics, 9 (4), 469–479.
- Krugman, P. R. [1980] "Scale Economies, Product Differentiation, and the Pattern of Trade," American Economic Review, 70 (5), 950–959.
- Leontief, W. [1953] "Domestic Production and Foreign Trade; The American Capital Position Re-Examined," Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, 97 (4), 332–349.

- Mayer, T. and G. Ottaviano [2007] The Happy Few: The Internationalisation of European Firms, Bruegel Blueprint Series, 3, Bruegel.
- McKinsey Global Institute [2016] "Digital Globalization: The New Era of Global Flows," Mckinsey & Company.
- Melitz, M. J. [2003] "The Impact of Trade on Intra-Industry Reallocations and Aggregate Industry Productivity," *Econometrica*, 71 (6), 1695–1725.
- Mokhtari, M., and F. Rassekh [1989] "The Tendency towards Factor Price Equalization among OECD Countries," The Review of Economics and Statistics, 71, 636–642
- OECD, WTO and IMF [2020] Handbook on Measuring Digital Trade, Version 1.
- OECD [2007] OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2007 Issue1.
- Park, W. [2008] "International Patent Protection: 1960–2005," Research Policy, 37 (4), 761–766.
- Raff, H., M. Ryan and F. Stähler [2009] "Whole vs. Shared Ownership of Foreign Affiliates," International Journal of Industrial Organization, 27 (5), 572–581.
- Ruhl, K. J. [2015] "How Well is US Intrafirm Trade Measured?" American Economic Review. 105 (5), 524–29.
- Rybczynski, T. M. [1955] "Factor Endowment and Relative Commodity Prices," Economica, 22 (88), 336–341.
- Samuelson, P. A. [1948] "International Trade and the Equalisation of Factor Prices," The Economic Journal, 58 (230), 163–184.
- Samuelson, P. A. [1949] "International Factor-price Equalisation Once Again," The Economic Journal, 59 (234), 181–197.
- Stolper, W. F. and P. A. Samuelson [1941] "Protection and Real Wages," The Review of Economic Studies, 9 (1), 58–73.
- Tanaka, A. [2022] "Higher Wages in Exporters and Multinational Firms Evidence from Linked Employer-employee Data," *International Economics and Economic Policy*, 19 (1), 51–78.
- Taniguchi, M. [2019] "The Effect of an Increase in Imports from China on Local Labor Markets in Japan," Journal of the Japanese and International Economies, 51, 1–18.
- Tinbergen, J. [1962] Shaping the World Economy: Suggestions for an International Economic Policy, Twentieth Century Fund.
- Tomiura, E., B. Ito, H. Mukunoki and R. Wakasugi [2016] "Individual Characteristics, Behavioral Biases, and Trade Policy Preferences: Evidence from a Survey in Japan," Review of International Economics, 24 (5), 1081–1095.
- Tomiura, E., B. Ito and B. Kang [2020] Characteristics of Firms Transmitting Data Across Borders: Evidence from Japanese Firm-level Data, RIETI Discussion Paper Series 20–E–048.

Trefler, D. [1993] "International Factor Price Differences: Leontief was Right!" $Journal\ of\ Political\ Economy,\ 101\ \ (6),\ 961–987.$

UNCTAD [2019] World Investment Report 2019: Special Economic Zone.